

SENATE JUDICIARY

Exhibit No. 1

Date: 3/31/89

Bill No. HB 89

See Trafficking

Detective Guy Baker

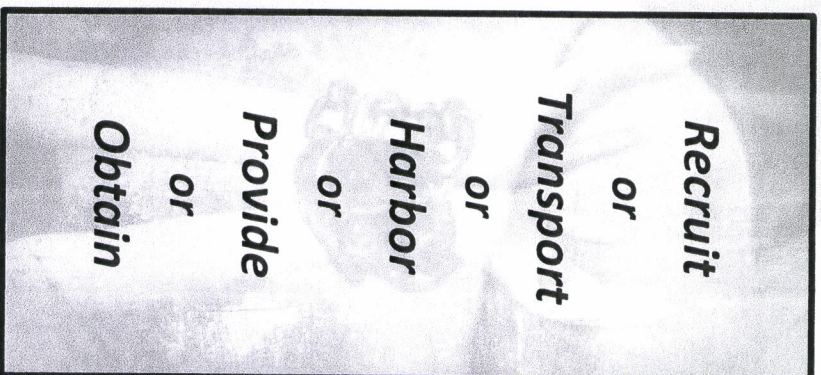
Missoula Police Department

Montana Regional Violent Crime Task Force

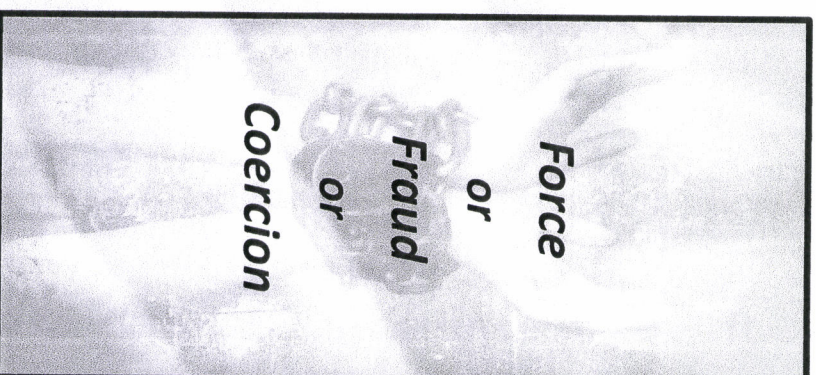
Human Trafficking

- Human Trafficking ranks second; only to the illegal drug trade, as the largest international crime industry in the world.
- Human trafficking generates over 33 billion annually in illegal revenue – Estimated 9.5 billion in the United States.
- Estimated 80% involves sexual exploitation and 20% involves forced labor exploitation.
- Estimated 70-80% of victims are female and 20-30% are male with 50% of the victims being minors.
- One of the fastest growing criminal enterprises due to relative low risk with high profit potential and criminal organizations are increasingly attracted to it due to reusable resource.
- More victims of slavery today than any other time in history.

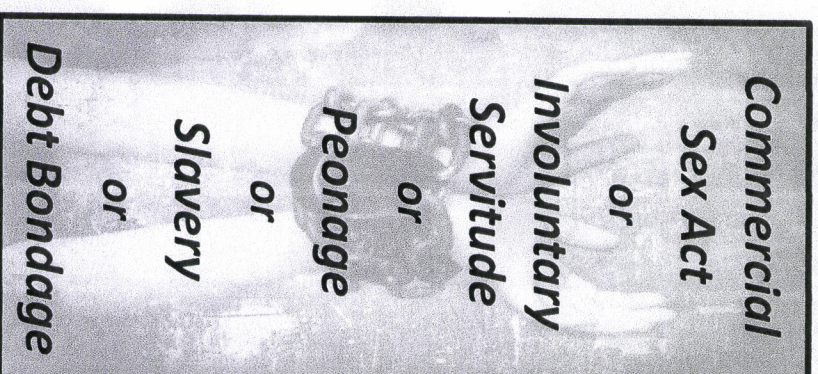
Elements of Human Trafficking



AND



AND



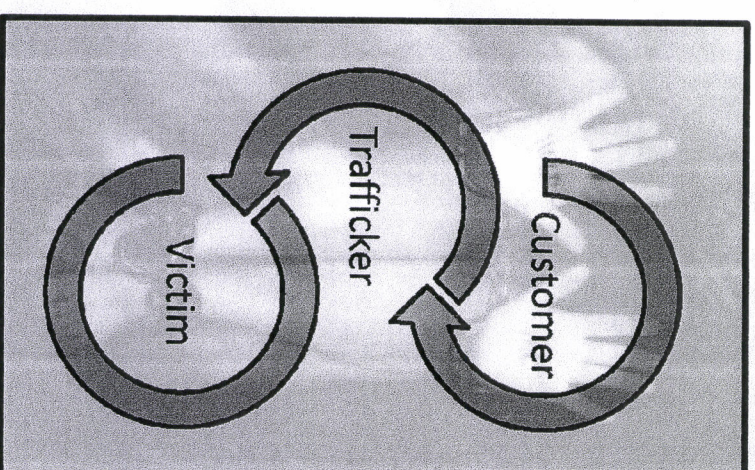
Sex Trafficking

- Three in four adult prostitutes were introduced into sex trade when they were minors.
- One in three minors living on the street will be approached by a pimp or lured into prostitution within 48 hours.
- Average age of minor who becomes involved in prostitution in the United States is 14 years old.
- Pimps can profit in excess of \$100,000 a year with a prostitute and the average pimp has about three prostitutes.
- Not all prostitutes are victims of sex trafficking, but most who have a pimp are sex trafficking victims.
- Most all minor prostitutes who have a pimp are victims of sex trafficking.

Supply and Demand of Sex Trafficking

Simple Economics 101:

- Supply is established to meet demand of customers.
- Customers facilitate acts of commercial sex and the sex trafficking industry.
- Pimps will go to where they can make \$\$\$.
- Sex is a reusable commodity.





Backpage.com

- Website commonly used to place advertisements for escorts and prostitutes – Filled the void created by removal of escort advertisements on www.craigslist.com.
- One of the most popular of numerous websites commonly used for sex trafficking in the United States.
- Provides law enforcement with information about escorts and prostitutes operating in their community.
- Law enforcement can link www.backpage.com advertisements to associated activity on other websites.
- Website can provide information that can be advantageous for investigative purposes while working sex trafficking cases.

local places 10 automotive 4,000 jobs 8,496 dating 6

- events
- bars/clubs
- restaurants
- salons/nails/spas
- community 15
- childcare
- classes/workshops
- general
- groups
- lost & found
- volunteers
- musician 16
- available/wanted
- equip/instruments
- instruction
- services
- plug the band
- rentals 19
- roommates
- apd/condo/house
- commercial
- vacation
- miscellaneous
- rentals wanted
- real estate 207
- house/condo
- land for sale
- commercial
- misc
- wanted

- accid/finance
- admin/office
- computer/technical
- customer service
- domestic
- driver/delivery/courier
- education
- focus group/studies
- job wanted/resume
- mgmt/professional
- medical/health
- miscellaneous
- real estate
- res/retail/home
- sales/mktg
- salon/spa
- show biz/audition
- trades/labor
- adult
- escorts
- body rubs
- strippers & strip clubs
- dom & fetish
- is
- male escorts
- phone & websites
- adult jobs

- women > men
- men > women
- men > men
- women > women
- all cities...
- Montana
- billings, mt
- bozeman, mt
- butte, mt
- great falls, mt
- helena, mt
- kalisPELL, mt
- missoula, mt

Top 20:
massage
sports equipment and guns for sale
pets for sale
apartments/houses
autos for sale
health/beauty services
roommates
cleaning services
driver/delivery/courier
homes for sale
trades & labor jobs
restaurant/retail
electronics
miscellaneous jobs
furniture for sale
want-trade
focus group/studies
show biz/audition
miscellaneous
customer service

post in multiple cities

post in multiple cities

post in multiple cities

post in multiple cities

post in multiple cities

post in multiple cities

backpage

Post Ad

keyword

adult

search

Backpage.com

missoula, mt free classifieds

backpage.com > missoula adult entertainment > missoula escorts

New Girl *DREAMS do come TRUE will make your DREAMS a REALITY!!*LAST DAY IN TOWN - 21

Posted: Saturday, 2015 1:19 PM

Report Ad

Reply

LIMITED TIME ONLY

Hello gents. My name is [REDACTED] Im a well groomed down to earth party girl. Im 21 and luv trying new things & traveling. out calls and incalls available as of this moment. FUNsized with curves in all the right places. My pics are recent and 1000% REAL!! truly understand the need of highest privacy and uncompromisable discretion. ABSOLUTLY NO AFRICAN AMERICANS, FETISH FRIENDLY

3omenine..54sevenseven

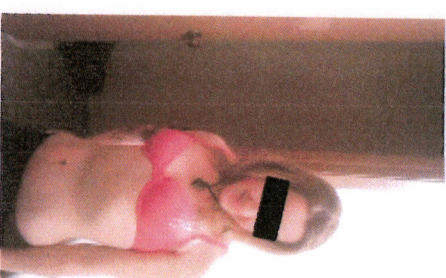
OUTCALL SPECIAL tonight only

Poster's age: 21

• Location: Missoula

• Post ID: [REDACTED] missoula

Email this ad



Enlarge Picture



Example of Backpage.com Advertisement
(Not Necessarily Victim of Sex Trafficking)

backpage.com > Montana adult entertainment > Montana escorts

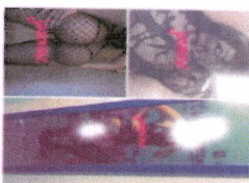
All | Billings | Bozeman | Butte | Great Falls | Helena | Kalispell | Missoula

MONTANA X ESCORTS V SEARCH

bnell | gallery

next page

33 Advertisements on March 30, 2015



Dont Cheat yourself Trust yourself
406.647.1822 OUTC
Posted Mar Mar 30, 10:13 PM



Paradise Sea The best Oriental
Massage - 23
Posted Mar Mar 30, 9:27 PM



THRO to ONE SPECIAL 110%
BETA post * my T&B
Posted Mar Mar 30, 8:43 PM



Gorgeous blonde off main door
available - 23
Posted Mar Mar 30, 7:13 PM



Billingsville - 24
Posted Mar Mar 30, 7:01 PM



Sexy Asian Girl in SUNNY (818)
877-4981 IN CALL ON
Posted Mar Mar 30, 6:19 PM



LET ME PUT A SMILE ON YOUR
FACE!! - 24
Posted Mar Mar 30, 5:41 PM



bnell - 30
Posted Mar Mar 30, 4:18 PM



Lovely Miss Emma 1-23
Posted Mar Mar 30, 4:19 PM



Kenii Sweet & Petite, Come and
play! - 20
Posted Mar Mar 30, 4:04 PM



100 Cuz, 130H -
FAMOUS!! -
Posted Mar Mar 30, 2:23 PM



Bael Reunion in Billings MT
Special Ladies shower
Posted Mar Mar 30, 12:10 PM



COME and
EXPERIENCE our Best Asian Rel
Posted Mar Mar 30, 12:10 PM



Sexy Brunette check this out
Kalispell - 28
Posted Mar Mar 30, 11:43 AM



[The Gentleman's #1 Escort
Choice in BILLINGS] - 2
Posted Mar Mar 30, 11:17 AM



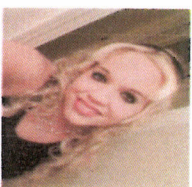
BEST STAFF IN
MONTANA II & BEST SERVICE
Posted Mar Mar 30, 11:13 AM



Billings - 97 Advertisements in March 2015

 Don't Cheat yourself! Treat yourself! 408-847-0877 CALL/TEXT <small>Posted March 20, 10:03 PM</small>	 Paradise Spa The best Oriental Massage - 22 <small>Posted March 20, 5:57 PM</small>	 Billingham - 24 <small>Posted March 20, 7:01 PM</small>	 Sexy Asian Girl in SUNNY (818) 877-4801 IN CALL ON <small>Posted March 20, 8:10 PM</small>	 LET ME PUT A SMILE ON YOUR FACE! :) Incall 24/7 - 0 <small>Posted March 20, 8:18 PM</small>	 Keri Swank & Petite, Come and play! - 20 <small>Posted March 20, 8:24 PM</small>	 Iron Chee 130-44-11 Falouts II <small>Posted March 20, 2:28 PM</small>	 Best Relaxation in Billng MT Special table shower <small>Posted March 20, 12:25 PM</small>
 SHAKIRA SPA <small>Posted March 20, 10:03 PM</small>	 420-487-0851 <small>Posted March 20, 11:17 AM</small>	 <small>420-632-0022</small> <small>Posted March 20, 11:13 AM</small>	 slvr spa 408-632-0022 <small>Posted March 20, 11:13 AM</small>	 420-632-0022 <small>Posted March 20, 11:13 AM</small>	 420-632-0022 <small>Posted March 20, 11:13 AM</small>	 420-632-0022 <small>Posted March 20, 11:13 AM</small>	 <small>420-632-0022</small> <small>Posted March 20, 11:13 AM</small>
 COME and EXPERIENCE our Best Asian Re <small>Posted March 20, 11:10 PM</small>	 The Gentlemen's and Ebony Choice in BILLINGS! - 2 <small>Posted March 20, 11:17 AM</small>	 BEST STAFF IN MONTANA!! & BEST SERVICE <small>Posted March 20, 11:13 AM</small>	 SKY SPA - BEST ASIAN BODYWORK - BEST SER <small>Posted March 20, 11:13 AM</small>	 A Spa We Moved to 2018 Main St. #2 Billings MT-Rider <small>Posted March 20, 10:30 AM</small>	 King Spa - Best Asian Massage \$40-1117 Central Ave B <small>Posted March 20, 10:30 AM</small>	 SUNNY - BEST ASIANS Massage - IN CALL ONLY - 4 <small>Posted March 20, 10:30 AM</small>	 WY BRUNETTE SPA BOMBSHELL SPA Upgrade <small>Posted March 20, 10:21 AM</small>
 <small>420-632-0022</small> <small>Posted March 20, 11:10 PM</small>	 <small>420-632-0022</small> <small>Posted March 20, 11:17 AM</small>	 <small>420-632-0022</small> <small>Posted March 20, 11:13 AM</small>	 <small>420-632-0022</small> <small>Posted March 20, 11:13 AM</small>	 <small>420-632-0022</small> <small>Posted March 20, 11:13 AM</small>	 <small>420-632-0022</small> <small>Posted March 20, 11:13 AM</small>	 <small>420-632-0022</small> <small>Posted March 20, 11:13 AM</small>	 <small>420-632-0022</small> <small>Posted March 20, 11:13 AM</small>

Great Falls - 16 Advertisements in March 2015



Lovely Miss Emma 1-22

Posted Mar 20, 4:18 PM



Sexy Blonde LIZ HARPER in Great Falls 4-2-37

Posted Mar 20, 10:46 AM



Lovely Morgan - Making Her You - OUTCALLS ONLY -

Posted Mar 20, 6:05 AM



Delightfully Unhinged Fantasies Welcome - 19

Posted Mar 20, 12:02 AM



Know who you're meeting. Be safe. Findloves.com!

Posted Mar 20, 7:13 PM



3 - NIN - A GOOD EARLY TRIP to LA NIGHT DELIGHT

Posted Mar 20, 5:14 PM



Great Falls Greatest IN BACK NEW NUMBER outta

Posted Mar 20, 5:41 PM



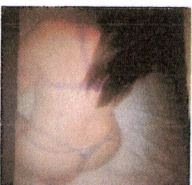
SWEETDISCREET TOP OF TH

Posted Mar 20, 3:45 PM



Absolutely Gorgeous Escort and Entertainer now in

Posted Mar 20, 5:25 AM



Socratic, discreet encounters with - 48

Posted Mar 20, 5:19 AM



Get ready for me in 10 min! - 23

Posted Mar 20, 5:02 AM



Like it, You like it - 49

Posted Mar 20, 4:13 PM



Escort Mature Referred Coolest Available BY FIVE

Posted Mar 20, 5:25 PM



THE TRAVEL, every where 702-762-8012 accepted 50% o

Posted Mar 20, 4:10 PM



HOT & YOUNG & EXOTIC Ready for F

Posted Mar 20, 10:25 PM



Available for a nice gentlemen - Marie (1323)

Posted Mar 20, 1:10 PM



Helena - 13 Advertisements in March 2015

next page



Sexy Blonde LIT HAGERIN
 Helena 3.31 & 41 - 32
 Posted Sat Mar 20 10:44 AM



20yrs old-FULL BODY SWEDISH MASSAGE by Certified
 Posted Mon Mar 30, 8:22 AM



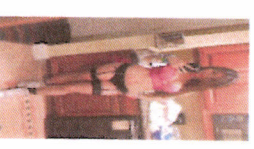
Delightfully Lined/Inbred Fantasies
 Helena - 19
 Posted Mon Mar 30, 12:33 AM



Know who you're meeting. Be safe. - Eroskink.com!
 Posted Sat Mar 28 7:15 PM



Get ready for love in 10 min! - 23
 Posted Wed Mar 25, 5:02 AM



Let's have some fun - 22
 Posted Sat Mar 29, 5:03 PM



Boonchell waiting to do your Dirty
 keep me waiting!
 Posted Thu Mar 19, 7:17 PM



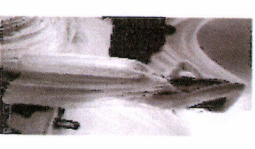
In back, in a sexy dress show - 22
 Posted Sat Mar 14, 7:27 PM



TRY ME B E S
 Posted Sat Mar 14, 7:21 PM



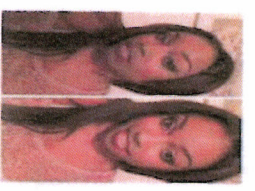
STARBUCKS
 Posted Sat Mar 14, 5:03 PM



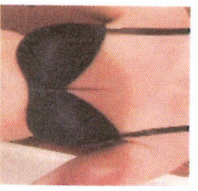
Elegant Mature Reviewed
 Courtesan Available By Private
 Posted Thu Mar 5, 2:23 PM



WA TRAVEL every where 706-762-0412 accepted 50% o
 Posted Wed Mar 4, 10:23 AM



massage - Small redneck - 3 AMAZING SPECIALS
 Posted Wed Mar 4, 10:15 AM



Ready for some hot fun? In town 2/20/15 - 35
 Posted Wed Feb 18, 3:27 AM

Get ready for love in 10 min!
 Are you interested in meeting someone for a good time. Contact me

STARBUCKS
 B E S
 REAL PICS LIST



RS5

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Google **backpage**

Search [Share](#) [More >>](#)

Sign In

msn

backpage Post Ad

kalisPELL, mt free classifieds

backpage.com > [KalisPELL](#) > [Escorts](#) > [KalisPELL escorts](#)

All [Escorts](#) [Brazzers](#) [Babe](#) [Giant Fetus](#) [Mature](#) [KalisPELL](#) [Jassoula](#)

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KalisPELL - 18 Advertisements in March 2015



[Sexy Brunette check this out](#)
[KalisPELL](#) - 20

Posted Mar 26, 11:43 AM



[Cute petite brunette available](#)
[model or out](#) [KalisPELL](#)

Posted Mar 26, 11:11 AM



[Deliciously lubricated, Fantasies](#)
[Video](#) - 10

Posted Mar 26, 11:22 AM



[Know who you're meeting. Be](#)
[safe... Enticement.com](#)

Posted Mar 26, 11:18 PM



[Playboy's only have 11.11m](#)
[Specials](#) - 27

Posted Mar 26, 11:27 AM



[ATTN KalisPELL... SHOW me you](#)
[WANT me!](#) [HOT! 7 ASK](#)

Posted Fri Mar 27, 5:32 PM



[Get ready for love in 10 min!](#) - 23

Posted Wed Mar 25, 5:02 AM



[Casual/DTI/DTS/DOZI](#)
[ENJOYABLE GOOD FUN](#) - 27

Posted Mar 26, 5:26 PM



[Sexy Brunette check this out](#)
[KalisPELL](#) - 20

Posted Mar 26, 10:39 AM



[Cute petite brunette available](#)
[model or out](#) [KalisPELL](#)

Posted Mar 26, 10:27 AM



[Sexy Brunette check this out](#)
[KalisPELL](#) - 20

Posted Mar 26, 10:16 AM



[Cute petite brunette available](#)
[model or out](#) [KalisPELL](#)

Posted Mar 26, 11:23 AM



[Cute petite brunette available](#)
[model or out](#) [KalisPELL](#)

Posted Mar 26, 9:54 PM



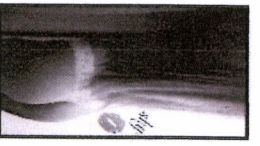
[Escort Mature Reviewed](#)
[Courtisan Available By Priv](#)

Posted Thu Mar 5, 3:25 PM



[We TRAVEL every where 706-](#)
[702-4612](#) [room](#) [accepted](#) 50% o

Posted Wed Mar 4, 10:23 AM



[Sexy](#) - 35

Posted Wed Mar 4, 1:59 AM



Human Trafficking Investigations

- Trafficking cases often come to the attention of law enforcement through other dispatched incidents or street contacts with victims.
- Victims of trafficking often do not self-identify as victims or confide their experience until they have had an opportunity to stabilize and establish trust with law enforcement.
- Many successful trafficking investigations begin by law enforcement detecting a few indicators in the context of alien smuggling or visa fraud operations where the victims are performing labor, services, or commercial sex acts to work off smuggling debts and/or involved in exploitative labor situations or prostitution rings.

MRVCTF Investigations in Missoula

- **Case Study #1** – Suspect trafficked at least three teenage females; two adults and one minor, in Missoula, Kalispell, Bozeman, Helena and Billings from Spokane.
- Advertisements for females placed on www.backpage.com website.
- Hotels records obtained from two hotels in Missoula and one hotel in Kalispell and surveillance camera in one hotel documented over a dozen male subjects visiting the room during one trip to Missoula.
- Suspect was a gang affiliate who had a prior federal conviction of sex trafficking a minor.
- Two females; an adult and a minor, located and treated as victims – No criminal charges filed against them and suspect sentenced to 4 years in Montana State Prison.

MRVCTF Investigations in Missoula

- **Case Study #2** – Suspect met two teenage females; an adult and a minor, in Missoula and then persuaded them to travel to Utah with promise of employment in the music industry.
- Females forced into prostitution upon their arrival in Salt Lake City and advertisements were placed on www backpage.com website.
- Suspect and another pimp transported females to Tucson after they were contacted by law enforcement in undercover operation.
- Females trafficked in Tucson and Phoenix before adult was allowed to return to Missoula and minor continued to be trafficked by third pimp in Phoenix, Glendale, Flagstaff and El Paso - Minor allowed to return to Montana after about four months.
- Females treated as victims – No criminal charges filed against them and suspect sentenced to 133 months in the Bureau of Prisons.

MRVCTF Investigations in Missoula

- **Case Study #3** – Suspect attempted to prostitute minor female in Missoula by placing advertisement on [www.backpage.com](http://www backpage.com) website after he met her at Southgate Mall.
- Detectives attempted to contact suspect, but he did not cooperate and he left Missoula after \$100,000 state arrest warrant issued for Aggravated Promotion of Prostitution and Sexual Assault of a Child.
- Search warrant for Pen Register Trap/Trace (PRTT) of suspect's cell phone obtained after determining he had likely left Montana.
- PRTT provides law enforcement with call logs and SMS information for thirty days prior to and sixty days after date of issuance.
- Suspect determined to have traveled to Rochester, New York and he was subsequently apprehended on the outstanding arrest warrant – Case pending trial in Missoula District Court.



Detective Guy Baker
Missoula Police Department

SEXTRAFFICKING

Montana Regional Violent Crime Task Force
Guy.Baker@ic.fbi.gov
(406) 396-3217